

## AMENDMENT

### LISTING OF THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

#### Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A method of preventing or ~~treating~~ reducing a bacterial gastrointestinal infection in a human, said bacterial gastrointestinal infection selected from the group consisting of, Clostridium perfringens, Clostridium difficile, Clostridium botulinum, Clostridium tributrycum, Clostridium sporogenes, Escherichia coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa and Staphylococcus aureus, comprising the steps of .]:
  - a) orally administering to a human subject a composition comprising viable colony forming units (CFU) of a non-pathogenic lactic acid bacteria, wherein the composition is an oral electrolyte maintenance formulation; and
  - b) allowing said bacteria to grow in the human subject's gastrointestinal tract.
2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the human subject is an infant at risk for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome.
3. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said non-pathogenic lactic acid bacteria is selected from the group consisting of include Lactobacillus acidophilus, Lactobacillus salivarius, Lactobacillus g. g., Lactobacillus planterum, Lactobacillus delbrukei, Lactobacillus sporogenes, Lactobacillus rhamnosus, Lactobacillus casei, Bifidobacterium longum, Bifidobacterium bifidum, Bifidobacterium infantus, Bacillus coagulans, Bacillus subtilis, Bacillus laterosporus and Bacillus laevolacticus.
4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the said bacteria is included in the composition in the form of spores.
5. (Original) The method composition of claim 1, wherein said bacteria is included in the composition in the form of a dried cell mass.

6. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said bacteria is in the form of spores, and said method further comprises allowing the spores to germinate after the applying step.
7. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition contains  $10^3$  to  $10^{12}$  CFU of viable bacteria or spores per gram of composition.
8. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from 0.1 to 50 grams per day of said composition.
9. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from  $10^2$  to  $10^{10}$  viable bacteria or spores per day.
10. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from  $10^3$  to  $10^6$  viable bacteria or spores per day.
11. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from  $10^6$  to  $10^9$  viable bacteria or spores per day.
12. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition further comprises an effective amount of a bifidogenic oligosaccharide.
13. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said bifidogenic oligosaccharide is selected from the group consisting of fructo-oligosaccharide (FOS), gluco-oligosaccharide (GOS), raffinose, and long-chain oligosaccharides.
14. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said oligosaccharide comprises polymers of having a polymer chain length of from about 4 to 100 sugar units.
15. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition comprises about 10 milligrams to about 1 gram of FOS per gram of composition.

16. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition comprises from 100 to 500 milligrams of FOS per gram of composition.
17. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from 10 milligrams to 20 grams of fructo-oligosaccharide per day.
18. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said administering comprises introducing into the digestive tract from 150 milligrams to 5 grams of fructo-oligosaccharide per day.
19. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition further comprises a food substance, flavoring, vitamin or mineral.
20. (Canceled)
21. (Currently amended) The method of claim [20]1 wherein said oral electrolyte maintenance formulation is a powder comprising sodium chloride, potassium citrate, citric acid or glucose.
22. (Currently amended) The method of claim [20]1 wherein said oral electrolyte maintenance formulation is rehydrated with water to produce a solution comprising 45 to 75 mEq/l of sodium, 20 mEq/l of potassium, 35 to 65 mEq/l of chloride, 30 mEq/l of citrate, 20-25 of glucose and about  $5 \times 10^5$  to about  $5 \times 10^7$  viable CFU of said bacteria/l.
23. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said composition further comprises an extracellular product of *Bacillus coagulans*.
24. (Original) The method of claim 23 wherein the extracellular product is a supernatant or filtrate of a culture of an isolated *Bacillus coagulans* strain.
25. (Canceled)

26-50 (Canceled)

51. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein said non-pathogenic lactic acid bacteria comprises ATCC 31284.